**ADVERBS**

1. Adverbs modify the VERB.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I walk to the store. | I **rapidly** walk to the store. |
|  |  |

1. Adverbs also modify adjectives or other adverbs.

- reasonably cheap » (adverb + adjective)   
- terribly sorry        » (adverb + adjective)   
- incredibly quickly  » (adverb + adverb)

1. How to create an adverbs

We make many adverbs by adding **-ly** to an adjective, for example:

* **quick** (adjective) > **quickly** (adverb)
* **careful** (adjective) > **carefully** (adverb)
* **beautiful** (adjective) > **beautifully** (adverb)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Adjective ending** | **do this** | **adjective** | **adverb** |
| **most adjectives** | add -ly | quick nice sole careful | quickly nicely solely carefully |
| **-able or -ible** | change -e to -y | regrettable horrible | regrettably horribly |
| **-y** | change -y to -ily | happy | happily |
| **-ic** | change -ic to -ically | economic | economically |

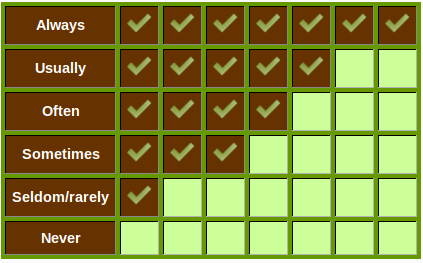
1. Irregular adverbs

Some adverbs have a different form from the adjective:

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| --- | --- |
| Adjective | adverb |
| **Good** (You are a *good* worker)  **Hard** (You are a *hard* worker)  **Fast** (You are a *fast* runner) | **Well** (You work *well*)  **Hard** (You work *hard*)  **Fast** (You run *fast*) |

1. Adverbs of Frequency

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Always** | **usually**  **often** | **sometimes**  **occasionally** | **rarely** | **never** |

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1. How to rewrite a sentence using adverbs instead of adjectives.
   1. Karen is a **neat** (adj.) writer. ------ Karen writes **neatly** (adv.).
   2. My dad is **noisy** (adj.) when he takes a shower. ------ My dad takes his shower **noisily** (adv.)

**THE FUTURE TENSES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The Present** | **The future** |
| **Affirmative**   1. We eat cake.   **Negative**   1. We ***do not*** eat cake.   **Yes/no question**   1. Do we eat cake?   **Information questions**   1. What do we eat every Monday?   **Present progressive**   1. We are eating cake on the bus as we drive to Boston.   *subject + to be (conjugated)+ verb (base form) + ING + rest of the sentence* | **Affirmative**   1. We **will** eat space cake.   *subject + will + verb + rest of the sentence*  **Negative**   1. We **will** not eat cake.   **Yes/no question**   1. **Will** we eat cake?   **Information questions**   1. What **will** we eat on Monday?   **Future progressive**   1. We ***will be*** eating cake on the bus as we drive to Boston.   *subject + WILL + to be (base form) + verb (base form) + ING + rest of the sentence* |